

“In line with industry standards, we have moved to a 12-month embargo period for articles that are not published Open Access (OA). In addition to this, non-OA content published prior to 2005 has been placed back behind a payment barrier. These changes ensure a better value for our library customers who continue to support our transformative journals. At the same time, we are making it cheaper for readers to purchase individual articles that are not published OA. Balancing the needs of our different audiences, including readers, authors and librarians, we have made these changes to secure fair and affordable access to our published research in the future.”